## Sample problems for the second examination

1. Invent a problem about hydrostatic force for which the answer is

$$
62.5 \int_{0}^{4} 4(4-y) \sqrt{y} d y
$$

2. The spiral of Archimedes has the parametric equations

$$
\begin{aligned}
& x=t \cos (t) \\
& y=t \sin (t) \quad \text { for } t>0 .
\end{aligned}
$$



Show that for integral $N$, the arc length of one loop of the spiral (from $t=2 N \pi$ to $t=2 N \pi+2 \pi)$ differs from the arc length of a circle of radius $2 N \pi+\pi$ by an amount that tends to 0 as $N$ tends to $\infty$.


