## Exam 3 Practice Problems

## Part 2 - Conditional Probability

1. Given $P(E)=0.4, P(F)=0.2$ and $P(E \cup F)=0.5$,
(a) Are $E$ and $F$ independent?
(b) Are $E$ and $F$ mutually exclusive?
2. Find $P\left(B^{C} \mid A\right)$ from the Venn diagram:

3. Urn A has 3 blue and 4 green balls. Urn B has 4 blue and 3 green balls. A ball is chosen from urn A and placed in urn B. A ball is then chosen from urn B. What is the probability that the transferred ball was blue given that the ball drawn from urn $B$ is blue?
4. A company has rated $75 \%$ of its employees as satisfactory and $25 \%$ is unsatisfactory. Personnel records indicate that $90 \%$ of those rated satisfactory had previous work experience and $40 \%$ of those rated unsatisfactory had previous work experience. What is the probability that an employee with previous work experience is unsatisfactory?
5. An urban area has 4 earthquake faults under it. The table below shows the probability that a particular fault will have a quake of magnitude 6 or greater in the next 20 years.

| Fault | Alpha | Beta | Gamma | Delta |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| probability | $15 \%$ | $13 \%$ | $9 \%$ | $8 \%$ |

(a) What is the probability that none of the faults will have a quake in the next 20 years?
(b) What is the probability that exactly one of the faults will have a quake in the next 20 years?
6. Two fair six-sided dice are rolled. Given that the sum shown uppermost is five, what is the probability that a 3 is shown on one of the two dice?
7. Two cards are chosen in succession from a standard deck of 52 cards. Given that the second card is a heart, what is the probability that the first card was a diamond?

