

1. 800 is the proceeds so $800 = M(1 - .18 * \frac{8}{12})$
solving for M gives $M = 909.09$.

$$\text{discount} = M - P = 909.09 - 800 \\ D = 109.09$$

2. interest is $= 850 - 600 = 250$

$$I = \text{Pr}t \\ 250 = 600 * r * 12 \\ r = 3.472\%$$

3. $N = 25 * 12$; $I = 5.45$; $\text{Pmt} = -850$; $FV = 0$;
 $P/y=C/y=12$

solve for $PV = 139,092.28$

Answer: $139,092.28 + 20,000 = 159,092.28$

4. $N = 5 * 2$; $I = 6.2$; $\text{Pmt} = 0$; $FV = 8000$;
 $P/y=C/y=2$

Answer: \$5895.27

5. ballance * $\frac{r}{m}$ = interest owed on the first payment

$$25000 * \frac{0.07}{4} = 437.5$$

payment-interest = amount toward the loan

payment= 462.50

6. $N = 4 * 5$; $I = 7$; $PV = -500$; $FV = 6000$;
 $P/y=C/y=4$

Answer: \$ 223.30

7. $I = 21$; $PV = -2000$; $\text{Pmt} = -50$; $P/y=C/y = 12$

ballance at end of 5th year($N = 5 * 12$) =
10897.39

ballance at end of 4th year($N = 4 * 12$) =
8312.34

interest = $10897.39 - 8312.34 - 12 * 50 = 1985.05$

8. (a) $N = 7 * 12$; $I = 7.2$; $PV = 18000$; $FV = 0$;
 $P/y=C/y=12$

payment is 273.43.

interest = $273.43 * 12 * 7 - 18000$.

Answer: \$ 4968.12

- (b) $N = 4 * 12$; $I = 7.2$; $PV = 18000$; $\text{PMT} = -273.43$; $P/y=C/y=12$

Still owe(FV) = 8829.39

Equity = $18000 - 8829.39 = 9170.61$

9. Do the math on the left side of the equation to get

$$\begin{bmatrix} -14 & 3x + 12y \\ y+4 & 6 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -14 & 24 \\ 8 & 2z \end{bmatrix}$$

now solve these equations for the variables:

$$3x + 12y = 24$$

$$y + 4 = 8$$

$$2z = 6$$

Answer: $x = -8$, $y = 4$, $z = 3$

10. (a) $x = 8$, $y = 0$, $z = 6$

(b) no solution

11. (a) $\begin{bmatrix} 2 & 3 \\ 8 & 0 \\ 4 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$

(b) $\begin{bmatrix} 2x+5 \\ 2y \end{bmatrix}$

(c) not possible

(d) $\begin{bmatrix} J & 7 & 1 \\ 0 & -1 & K \end{bmatrix}$

12. $(M + E)X = J$

$$X = (M + E)^{-1} * J$$

13. $x = 6 - 2y$

y = any number

$z = -2$

14. x = the number of knives

y = the number of forks

z = the number of spoons

$$x + y + z = 55$$

$$5.1x + 4.7y + 3.1z = 234$$

$$y = 3(x + z)$$

15. $J = B * A^{-1} = \begin{bmatrix} -16/3 & 5/3 \\ -5/2 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$

16. $x = 2z - 9$

$$y = 49 - 3z$$

$$z = 5, 6, 7, \dots, 16$$