

# Free probability seminar

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Speaker: **Alexandru Nica**.

Affiliation: University of Waterloo.

Time and Place: Wednesday, **February 25**, 1:50-2:50 p.m., Milner 216.

## *Multi-variable subordination distributions for free additive convolution.*

Free additive convolution  $\boxplus$  is an operation with probability distributions on  $\mathbb{R}$  which reflects the addition of freely independent random variables. A significant fact in its theory is that the Cauchy transform of  $\mu \boxplus \nu$  is subordinated to those of  $\mu$  and of  $\nu$ , as analytic functions on the upper half-plane. The talk will explain how certain aspects of this subordination property (namely, those related to a “subordination distribution” of  $\mu \boxplus \nu$  with respect to  $\mu$  or to  $\nu$ ) can be extended to a multi-variable framework, where one looks at addition for freely independent  $k$ -tuples of selfadjoint elements in a  $C^*$ -probability space.

The main tools used for studying multi-variable subordination distributions are combinatorial properties of the R-transform, and a related operator model on the full Fock space. In the operator model approach, the subordination distribution is obtained by performing a simple extra step in the standard model for the R-transform of the free product  $\mu * \nu$ . In the combinatorial approach, one encounters a type of summation over lattices of non-crossing partitions which had been previously used in the theory of conditionally free random variables; it is interesting that several other occurrences of this type of summation have been found in the recent free probability literature.

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