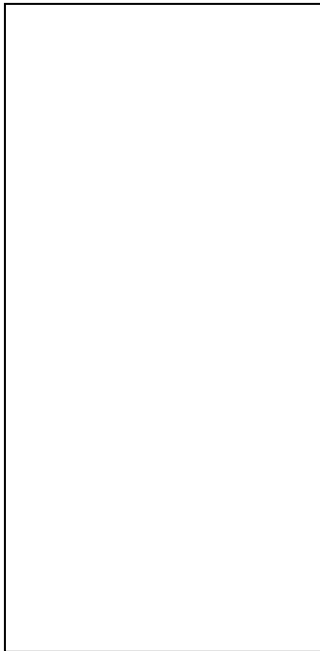
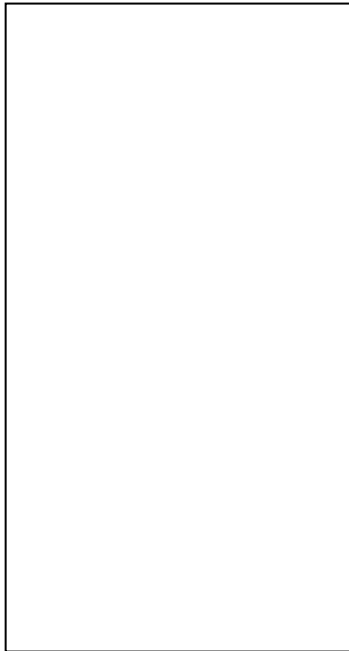


Hundreds



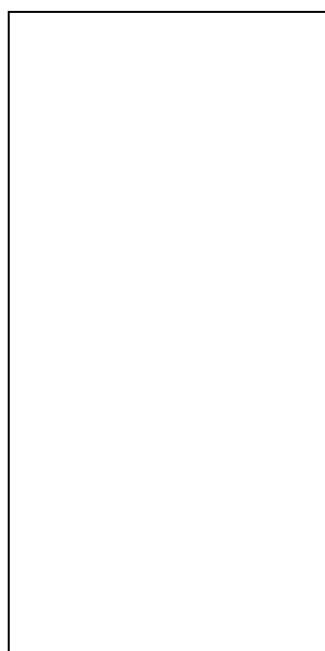
$(\text{base})^2$

Tens



$(\text{base})^1$

Units



$(\text{base})^0$