## Math 151/171

1. Show that the function is one-to-one and find the inverse.

(a) 
$$f(x) = \frac{1+3x}{5-2x}$$
  
(b)  $g(x) = \sqrt{2+5x}$ 

2. Find g'(a), where g is the inverse function of the given function.

(a) 
$$f(x) = x + x^2 + e^x$$
 at  $a = 1$ .

(b) 
$$f(x) = 3 + x^2 + \tan\left(\frac{\pi x}{2}\right), -1 < x < 1 \text{ at } a = 3.$$

- 3. Evaluate the following.
  - (a)  $\log_3 3^{\sqrt{5}} + \log .0001 + \ln e^4$ (b)  $2^{\log_2 3 + \log_2 5}$
- 4. Express the given quantity as a single logarithm.

(a) 
$$\log_2 x + 5 \log_2(x+1) + \frac{1}{2} \log_2(x-1)$$
  
(b)  $\frac{1}{3} \ln x - 4 \ln(2x+3)$ 

- 5. Find the domain of the function  $f(x) = \sqrt{x} \ln(x^2 1)$ .
- 6. Find the limit.

(a) 
$$\lim_{x \to -2^+} \log_2\left(\frac{x-3}{x+2}\right)$$
  
(b) 
$$\lim_{x \to \infty} \ln \frac{4}{x+2}$$
  
(c) 
$$\lim_{x \to \infty} [\ln(x+2) - \ln(1+x)]$$

7. Solve the equation for x.

(a) 
$$2^{x-5} = 8$$
  
(b)  $3^{3x-4} = 2$ 

- (c)  $\log_2 x = 3$
- (d)  $\ln(x+6) + \ln(x-3) = \ln 5 + \ln 2$
- (e)  $2^{3^x} = 5$

8. Find the inverse function.

(a) 
$$y = \ln(x+3)$$
  
(b)  $y = 2^{10^x}$   
(c)  $y = \frac{1+e^x}{1-e^x}$ 

9. Find the derivative.

(a) 
$$f(x) = \log(x^2 - x)$$
  
(b)  $f(x) = 2\sin x$ 

(b) 
$$f(x) = 3^{\sin x}$$

(c) 
$$f(x) = x\sqrt{\ln x}$$
  
(d)  $f(x) = \ln(\ln(3x+1))$   
(e)  $f(x) = \ln\left|\frac{x^2 - 4}{2x + 5}\right|$   
(f)  $f(x) = (\cos x)^{\sin x}$   
(g)  $f(x) = \frac{\sqrt{x+1} (2-x^4)^5}{(x+3)^7 (x^3 - 2x + 1)^{10}}$ 

- 10. A bacteria culture starts with 1000 bacteria and the growth rate is proportional to the number of bacteria. After 2 h the population is 9000.
  - (a) Find an expression for the number of bacteria after t hours.
  - (b) Find the number of bacteria after 3 h.
  - (c) In what period of time does the number of bacteria double?
- 11. An isotope of strontium,  $Sr^{90}$ , has a half-life of 25 years.
  - (a) Find the mass of  $Sr^{90}$  that remains from a sample of 18 mg after t years.
  - (b) How long will it take for the mass to decay to 2 mg?
- 12. A cup of coffee has a temperature of  $200^{\circ}$ F and is in a room that has a temperature of  $70^{\circ}$ F. After 10 min the temperature of the coffee is  $150^{\circ}$ F.
  - (a) What is the temperature of the coffee after 15 min?
  - (b) When will the coffee have cooled to  $100^{\circ}$  F?