MATH 220 List of Possible Topics Section 902

- 1. Pick's Theorem and the Farey Series
- 2. Transcendental Numbers
- 3. Bernoulli Numbers
- 4. Fractal patterns
- 5. Fibonacci Numbers and Golden Ratio
- 6. Pascal's Triangle and Fibonacci Numbers
- 7. Error-correcting codes, especially linear or matrix codes
- 8. Two Principles of Counting (The Pigeonhole Principle and The Inclusion-Exclusion Principle)
- 9. The Tower of Hanoi
- 10. Euler Characteristic
- 11. Exploring Graph Theory: The Five Color Problem. (Remark: All planar graphs can be colored using at most Five colors so that no two countries with a common borderline have the same color. Actually four colors are enough but that is beyond this course.)
- 12. Exploring Graph Theory: The Königsberg Bridge Problem. .
- 13. Sphere packing problem (Kepler's conjecture).
- 14. Latin Squares (note: Latin squares were first used in agricultural experiments)
- 15. Infinity (Hilbert's discussion of the "Grand Hotel" is a good starting point for this topic)
- 16. Ciphers or cryptography (secret codes)
- 17. Game theory and the Prisoner's Dilemma
- 18. Platonic solids
- 19. Crystal structures and symmetry
- 20. Tilings (e.g., the chess problem of the knights)
- 21. Knots and Braids
- 22. Little Fermat's theorem and RSA codes
- 23. Democratic elections and Arrow theorem
- 24. Finite Automata (including the Game of Life)
- 25. Göedel Incompleteness Theorem
- 26. Fermat's Last Theorem
- 27. The Riemann Hypothesis)
- 28. The axiom of choice.
- 29. Proofs of Impossibility (Classical Greek problems)
- 30. The P versus NP problem