

## Ellipsoid

$$\frac{x^2}{a^2} + \frac{y^2}{b^2} + \frac{z^2}{c^2} = 1$$

Trace

Plane

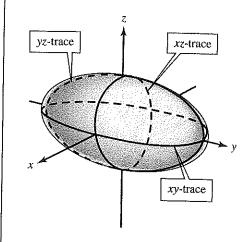
Ellipse Ellipse

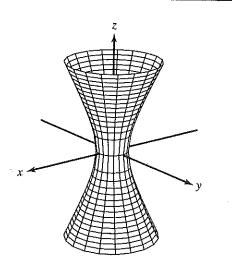
Parallel to xy-plane Parallel to xz-plane

Ellipse

Parallel to yz-plane

The surface is a sphere if  $a = b = c \neq 0$ .





# Hyperboloid of One Sheet

$$\frac{x^2}{a^2} + \frac{y^2}{b^2} - \frac{z^2}{c^2} = 1$$

Trace

Plane

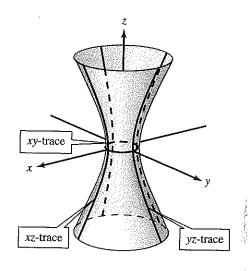
Ellipse

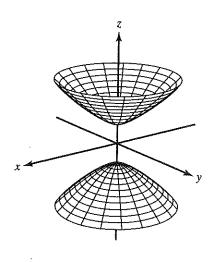
Parallel to xy-plane Parallel to xz-plane

Hyperbola Hyperbola

Parallel to yz-plane

The axis of the hyperboloid corresponds to the variable whose coefficient is negative.





# Hyperboloid of Two Sheets

$$\frac{z^2}{c^2} - \frac{x^2}{a^2} - \frac{y^2}{b^2} = 1$$

Trace

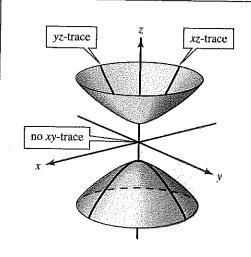
Plane

Ellipse

Parallel to xy-plane

Hyperbola Parallel to xz-plane
Hyperbola Parallel to yz-plane

The axis of the hyperboloid corresponds to the variable whose coefficient is positive. There is no trace in the coordinate plane perpendicular to this axis.



# x y

470

# Elliptic Cone

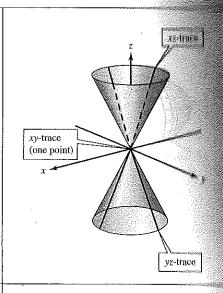
$$\frac{x^2}{a^2} + \frac{y^2}{b^2} - \frac{z^2}{c^2} = 0$$

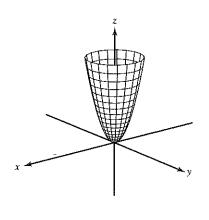
Trace

Plane

Ellipse Hyperbola Hyperbola Parallel to xy-plane Parallel to xz-plane Parallel to yz-plane

The axis of the cone corresponds to the variable whose coefficient is negative. The traces in the coordinate planes parallel to this axis are intersecting lines.





### Elliptic Paraboloid

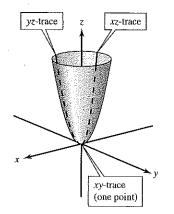
$$z = \frac{x^2}{a^2} + \frac{y^2}{b^2}$$

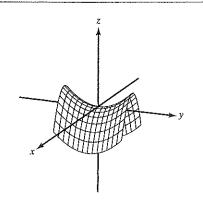
Trace

Plane

Ellipse Parabola Parabola Parallel to xy-plane Parallel to xz-plane Parallel to yz-plane

The axis of the paraboloid corresponds to the variable raised to the first power.





## Hyperbolic Paraboloid

$$z = \frac{y^2}{b^2} - \frac{x^2}{a^2}$$

Trace

Plane

Hyperbola Parabola Parabola Parallel to xy-plane Parallel to xz-plane

Parallel to yz-plane

The axis of the paraboloid corresponds to the variable raised to the first power.

