

Perturbation Theory
Homework # 1, due April 7

Problem 1: Verify the following order relations.

- (1) $\epsilon^2 \tanh \epsilon = O(\epsilon^2)$ as $\epsilon \rightarrow \infty$.
- (2) $\exp(-\epsilon) = o(1)$ as $\epsilon \rightarrow \infty$.
- (3) $\sqrt{\epsilon(1-\epsilon)} = O(\sqrt{\epsilon})$ as $\epsilon \rightarrow 0^+$.
- (4) $\frac{\sqrt{\epsilon}}{1-\cos \epsilon} = O(\epsilon^{-3/2})$ as $\epsilon \rightarrow 0^+$.
- (5) $\epsilon = o(\epsilon^2)$ as $\epsilon \rightarrow \infty$.
- (6) $\exp(\epsilon) - 1 = O(\epsilon)$ as $\epsilon \rightarrow 0$.
- (7) $\int_0^\epsilon \exp(-x^2) dx = O(\epsilon)$ as $\epsilon \rightarrow 0^+$.
- (8) $\exp(\tan \epsilon) = O(1)$ as $\epsilon \rightarrow 0$.
- (9) $e^{-\epsilon} = o(\epsilon^{-p})$ as $\epsilon \rightarrow \infty$, for all $p > 0$.
- (10) $\ln \epsilon = o(\epsilon^{-p})$ as $\epsilon \rightarrow 0^+$, for all $p > 0$.

Problem 2: Find only first three terms of the asymptotic power series solution of the following equations.

- (1) $x^2 + 2\epsilon x - 1 = 0$.
- (2) $x^3 + \epsilon x^2 + 1 = 0$.
- (3) $x^3 - 4x + 2\epsilon = 0$.

Problem 3: Find roots of $x^2 - 1 + \epsilon = 0$ accurate up to $O(\epsilon^2)$.