

**Appendix J.2: Additional Problems**

1. Find  $|\mathbf{a}|$  if  $\mathbf{a} \cdot \mathbf{b} = 50$ ,  $|\mathbf{b}| = 20$ , and  $\theta = \frac{\pi}{3}$
2. Find the value of  $x$  so that vector projection of  $\mathbf{b} = \langle x, 7 \rangle$  onto  $\mathbf{a} = \langle 1, 4 \rangle$  is  $\langle 5, 20 \rangle$
3. Using vectors, find the distance from the point  $(2, 3)$  to the line  $y = 2x + 6$
4. Using vectors, find the distance between these parallel lines:  $y = 2x - 1$  and  $y = 2x + 6$
5. Find the work done by a force of 20 lb acting in the direction of  $N50^\circ W$  in moving an object 4 feet due west.
6. Find the cosine of the angle between the vectors  $\langle 3, 1 \rangle$  and  $\langle -2, 7 \rangle$