

1. interest is $= 700 - 400 = 300$

$$I = Prt$$

$$300 = 400 * r * 24$$

$$r = 3.125\%$$

2. 600 is the proceeds so $600 = M(1 - .15 * \frac{5}{12})$
solving for M gives $M = 640$.

$$\text{discount} = M - P = 640 - 600$$

$$D = 40$$

3. $N = 20 * 12$; $I = 7.4$; $\text{Pmt} = -975$; $FV = 0$;
 $P/y=C/y=12$

$$\text{solve for PV} = 121,952.80$$

$$\text{Answer: } 121,952.80 + 10,000 = 131,952.80$$

4. $N = 6 * 2$; $I = 5$; $\text{Pmt} = 0$; $FV = 7000$;
 $P/y=C/y=2$

$$\text{Answer: } \$5204.89$$

5. ballance * $\frac{r}{m}$ = interest owed on the first payment

$$30,000 * \frac{0.05}{4} = 375$$

payment-interest = amount toward the loan

$$\text{payment} = 425$$

6. $N = 4 * 4$; $I = 4$; $PV = -800$; $FV = 7000$;
 $P/y=C/y=4$

$$\text{Answer: } \$342.45$$

7. $I = 14$; $PV = -3000$; $\text{Pmt} = -150$; $P/y=C/y=12$

ballance at end of 4th year($N = 4 * 12$) =
14813.68

ballance at end of 3rd year($N = 3 * 12$) =
11218.22

$$\text{interest} = 14813.68 - 11218.22 - 12 * 150 = 1795.46$$

8. (a) $N = 10 * 12$; $I = 4.3$; $PV = 22000$; $FV = 0$;
 $P/y=C/y=12$

$$\text{payment} = 225.89$$

$$\text{interest} = 225.89 * 12 * 10 - 22000.$$

$$\text{Answer: } \$5106.80$$

(b) $N = 3 * 12$; $I = 4.3$; $PV = 22000$; $\text{PMT} = -225.89$; $P/y=C/y=12$

$$\text{Still owe}(FV) = 16360.09$$

$$\text{Equity} = 22000 - 16360.09 = 5639.91$$

9. Do the math on the left side of the equation to get

$$\begin{bmatrix} -5 & 2x - 4y \\ z+6 & 7 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -5 & 6 \\ 10 & 2y \end{bmatrix}$$

now solve these equations for the variables:

$$2x - 4y = 6$$

$$z + 6 = 10$$

$$2y = 7$$

$$\text{Answer: } x = 10, y = 3.5, z = 4$$

10. (a) $x = 0, y = 7, z = 3$
(b) no solution

11. (a) $\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 7 \\ 0 & 5 \\ 10 & 3 \end{bmatrix}$

(b) $\begin{bmatrix} 3a + 8 \\ 3b \end{bmatrix}$

(c) not possible

(d) $\begin{bmatrix} C & 5 \\ 2 & 1 \\ 5 & F \end{bmatrix}$

12. $(A + B)X = F$

$$X = (A + B)^{-1}F$$

13. $x = -27 - 3y$
 $y = \text{any number}$
 $z = 13$

14. $x = \text{the number of knives}$
 $y = \text{the number of forks}$
 $z = \text{the number of spoons}$

$$x + y + z = 33$$

$$6.1x + 4.5y + 3.8z = 175$$

$$z = 3(x + y)$$

15. $J = B * A^{-1} = \begin{bmatrix} -8.4 & 4 \\ -6.4 & 3 \end{bmatrix}$

16. $x = 5 + z$
 $y = 95 - 2z$
 $z = 0, 1, 2, \dots, 47$