

Final Exam Practice

ANSWERS

1. (a) -5
 (b) $\left\langle -\frac{2}{\sqrt{13}}, \frac{3}{\sqrt{13}} \right\rangle$
 (c) $\arccos\left(-\frac{9}{\sqrt{481}}\right)$
2. $\mathbf{r}(t) = \langle -1 + 3t, 1 + 4t \rangle$ (note that this parametrization is not unique)
3. $\left\langle \frac{3}{\sqrt{13}}, \frac{2}{\sqrt{13}} \right\rangle$
4. 90J
5. neither.
6. (a) $-\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}$
 (b) 192
 (c) $\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}$
7. (a) DNE ($-\infty$ as infinite limit)
 (b) $-\frac{1}{8}$
 (c) -1
 (d) 0.5
 (e) 1
 (f) -0.5
 (g) $5/3$
 (h) 0
 (i) 0
 (j) -1
 (k) 1
 (l) $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \left(1 + \frac{1}{x} + \frac{1}{x^2}\right)^x$
8. $x = 4$
9. no vertical asymptotes; $y = 1$ and $y = -1$ are horizontal asymptotes
10. (a) $6/25$
 (b) $y - 1 = \frac{6}{25}(x - 2)$
11. (a) $(\ln 2)^5$
 (b) 32
12. $x < \ln 2$
13. (a) $\frac{1 - 2xy^3}{3x^2y^2 + 6y + 4}$
 (b) $\frac{8x + \sin(x + 2y)}{3y^2 - 2\sin(x + 2y)}$
14. (a) $\frac{20(x + 5)^3(125 - x^3)}{(x^4 + 625)^2}$
 (b) $\frac{(\cos x - 1)\cos(x - \sin x)}{\sin^2(x - \sin x)}$
 (c) $-\frac{5x}{\sqrt{1-x^2}} \tan^4(\sqrt{1-x^2}) \sec^2 \sqrt{1-x^2}$
 (d) $-\tan x$
 (e) $-\frac{1}{2\sqrt{t-t^2}} + \frac{5}{1+25t^2}$
15. 2; 44
16. 56
17. $y = 1.5x + \ln 2$
18. $(-3, 0)$
19. $L(x) = 4 - \frac{3}{4}(x - 3)$
20. $\frac{1}{2} \text{cm}^2/\text{min}$
21. $\frac{8}{9\pi} \text{cm/s}$
22. 13
23. (a) $\ln(\ln 2)$
 (b) $\frac{1}{e - 1}$
 (c) $2/3$
24. $x = t, y = e^2 + 3e^2t.$
25. 0.94 h
26. 30.2 min
27. increasing on $(-1, 0) \cup (2, \infty)$;
 decreasing on $(-\infty, -1) \cup (0, 2)$;
 local min at $x = -1, 2$; local max at $x = 0$.
28. $(0, \infty)$
29. $\max_{[-5,1]} f(x) = f(-2) = 21$; $\min_{[-5,1]} f(x) = f(-5) = -60$
30. $2\sqrt{x} + \frac{8}{3}x\sqrt{x}$
31. $x - 2\cos x - \sin x + 5$
32. (a) $24/25$

(b) $-\pi/4$

33. $4\sqrt{\frac{2}{3}} \times \frac{16}{3}$

34. (a) $\frac{1}{2}$

(b) $-\frac{\sin x}{2}$

35. (a) $1209/28$

(b) $b^4/4 + 2b^2 - b$

(c) $146/15$

(d) -3.5

36. 24