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MATH 172 Honors
Exam 2
Sections 200
Spring 2022
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| 1 | $/ 8$ | 6 | $/ 10$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 2 | $/ 10$ | 7 | $/ 10$ |
| 3 | $/ 10$ | 8 | $/ 10$ |
| 4 | $/ 10$ | 9 | $/ 5$ |
| 5 | $/ 10$ | 10 | $/ 20$ |
|  |  | Total | $/ 103$ |

1. (8 points) Consider the general partial fraction expansion $\frac{x^{3}-x^{2}}{\left(x^{2}+4\right)^{2}}=\frac{A x+B}{x^{2}+4}+\frac{C x+D}{\left(x^{2}+4\right)^{2}}$.

Find the coefficients. (Circle 1 answer in each row.)

| $A=$ | -4 | -3 | -2 | -1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $B=$ | -4 | -3 | -2 | -1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| $C=$ | -4 | -3 | -2 | -1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| $D=$ | -4 | -3 | -2 | -1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |

Work Out: (Points indicated. Part credit possible. Show all work.)
2. (10 points) Given the partial fraction expansion $\frac{2 x-2}{x^{4}-1}=\frac{1}{x+1}+\frac{1-x}{x^{2}+1}$, compute $\int_{0}^{1} \frac{2 x-2}{x^{4}-1} d x$. Simplify and evaluate all trig and inverse trig functions.
3. (10 points) Compute $\int_{0}^{1} \frac{e^{-x}}{1-e^{-x}} d x$ or show why it diverges and whether it is $\infty$ or $-\infty$.
4. (10 points) Show why $\int_{1}^{\infty} \frac{x+\sin x}{x^{5 / 2}} d x$ converges or diverges.
5. (10 points) A cup is made by revolving the curve $x=\sin y$ about the $y$-axis for $0 \leq y \leq \frac{\pi}{2}$.
Find its volume.

6. (10 points) A cone is made by revolving the line $y=2 x$ about the $y$-axis for $0 \leq y \leq 6 \mathrm{~cm}$. It is filled with water up to a depth of 4 cm . It is sucked out a straw which reaches 3 cm above the top of the cone. How much work is done? Give your answer as a multiple of $g \delta$ where $g$ is the acceleration of gravity and $\delta$ is the density.
7. (10 points) Solve the initial value problem:

$$
\frac{d y}{d x}=\frac{x^{2}}{y^{2}} \quad y(1)=3
$$

Find the general (explicit) solution and then find $y(0)$.
8. (10 points) Solve the initial value problem:

$$
\frac{d y}{d x}=2 x y+e^{x^{2}} \quad y(0)=4
$$

Find the general (explicit) solution and then $y(1)$.
9. (5 points) The plot at the right is the slope field for the differential equation

$$
\frac{d y}{d x}=x^{2}+y^{2}
$$

On the plot, draw the solution curve satisfying the initial condition

$$
y(0)=\frac{1}{2}
$$

10. (20 points) A pot contains 1000 L of sugar water with a concentration of $0.01 \frac{\mathrm{~kg} \text { sugar }}{\mathrm{L} \text { water }}$. Sugar water with a concentration of $0.04 \frac{\mathrm{~kg} \text { sugar }}{\mathrm{L} \text { water }}$ is poured into the pot at $50 \frac{\mathrm{~L}}{\mathrm{~min}}$. The sugar water is kept mixed and drains from the tank at $50 \frac{\mathrm{~L}}{\mathrm{~min}}$.
Let $S(t)$ be the kg of sugar in the pot at time $t$.
a. How much sugar is in the tank at $t=0$ ?

$$
S(0)=
$$

$\qquad$
b. What is the differential equation for the rate of change of $S(t)$ ?

$$
\frac{d S}{d t}=
$$

$\qquad$
c. How much sugar is in the pot at time $t$ ?

$$
S(t)=
$$

$\qquad$
d. Is the sugar in the pot increasing or decreasing with time?

Circle: Increasing

